

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

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HOFFER BROTHERS, - - - Editors.

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OUR SECOND WORLD'S FAIR LETTER.

CHICAGO, Ill., July 31.

The attendance at the fair seems to be just large enough for the comfort of all. Either the space is inexhaustible or the crowd adjusts itself to suit the capacity of the grounds.

There is more to see than any living being can take in in three months, but happily no one cares to see it all.

We have been here but a few days from Iowa and are just beginning to get a general idea of the grounds and buildings. Of course we have been to the Oregon exhibits in the horticultural building, as well as to the agricultural building, which is in charge of Mr. Black of Salem superintended by Claire Irvine, the efficient secretary.

The showing of fruit in quality is superior to any on the grounds, but of course it is lacking in the matter of quantity which so generally characterizes the displays of California and other states. It is to be regretted that bulk and massiveness carry so much more weight with the average observer than quality but such seems to be the case. Our state should have more of its superb green fruits sent in from day to day, as there is very little if any here to equal it.

In the Agricultural department Supt. Wm. H. Savage has made an excellent record for putting up a good display with very little means at his command. Our cereals most certainly carry off the highest honors, as there is no grain here of as fine straw or kernel. Other wheat states, however, will try to down Oregon's superior grain because it is not as hard as some, for they certainly cannot compete with it in size, yield or beauty of color. But there are 70,000 diplomas to be distributed among 40 states, so the coast will probably get some recognition. Marion county has without a doubt as good a display as any county from any state in the Union. This may sound like a strong statement, but I cannot doubt it. In hops, grain and fruit she stands at the head, and in many other branches shows excellent products.

There are electrical and pyrotechnic displays every evening which excel in brilliancy and grandeur anything of the kind ever attempted, and one gets so much for the price of admission that he is ready to expect almost anything that is marvellous. The sight of the buildings from the outside would alone repay any person who can afford it to come. For many years Chicago has had many mammoth structures, but these excel all attempts of the past, and when it is considered that they have nearly all been planned and built within two years, it is doubly surprising.

One of the buildings that attracts the greatest attention for its size is that erected for the children. In this children can be left for the day. Here a mother can put in her infant and have it cared for a whole day for 25 cents. The older ones are provided with kindergarten privileges, when for half a day they are as well taken care of as at a home school. It is a great sight to see a family of 50 or more babies all under one roof, and must certainly be a great privilege to the poor mothers who want a day's freedom to see the fair.

A. F. HOFFER, Jr.

HELP THE PRESS.

Readers of the JOURNAL who are at all in arrears, and there are not many, should see to it that their accounts with the office are squared.

We are giving the people the cheapest daily and weekly in Oregon. We are giving them a paper independent of corporations, banks, politicians or rings. We shall require a new press New Years coming. We would like all to settle their balances.

We do our business on close margins. White paper and labor are cash. We have no large or fictitious profits to rely upon. It should be the duty of everyone getting the benefit of such an enterprise to meet it half way.

SALEM NOT HOGGING.

The attention of the state is called to the fact that Salem and Marion county are not hogging anything. They are not hogging any of the state funds, for instance, in the way that Portland is hogging \$300,000 of state funds.

They are not hogging anything like Douglas county which has not paid its state tax and whose county treasurer is short some twenty thousand dollars in his accounts.

It is time for some of the virtuous indignation in those regions at Salem hogging it all, to subside long enough to pay what they owe.

Simmons Liver Regulator is an excellent remedy for dyspepsia. - C. Master-son, sheriff of Bibb Co., Ga.

MORE HONESTY WANTED.

If the Oregonian that is always howling about the dishonesty of pensions and about honest money politics would apply a few of its principles among the Portland bankers and public men who have \$300,000 of state funds in hiding, it would do the state a great favor.

It is a downright piece of impertinence to talk about the necessity of more honest money and then not realize the necessity of honestly accounting for such money as the people have paid over in taxes and are robbed of the use of it at Portland.

More honesty is wanted right at Portland. That city and county owe the state \$300,000 taxes. The state warrants draw 8 per cent interest, and that money is probably drawing 10 or 12 per cent in Portland banks, and rubbing the state of \$300,000 a month, besides keeping hundreds of men idle, and probably used to buy state warrants with. Give us more honesty, gentlemen.

SUGGESTED COMMENT.

Here is a hard bit by one Grover Cleveland: "The wage-earner is the first to be injured by a depreciated currency and the last to receive the benefit of its correction."

While other towns are dead, banks bursting and factories closing, Salem is going ahead. She opened a new saloon and a tobacco store the past week.

There is such a crowd in the mountains, and at the seashore, it is doubtful if the air is as pure in those places as it was.

What does the Oregonian say of the morality of collecting \$300,000 of the people's money and then not paying it over to the state? Isn't it a little off color?

The Portland Oregonian has always been very severe on populists, flatulents, inflationists, silverites and everybody not perfectly goldbuggish in their financial theories. But what does it think of its sheriff and banks using nearly \$300,000 of public taxes that was due the state months since and has not been paid. Is that populism, or flatism, or just stealing.

How a Beautiful Flower was Named.

An old legend tells of two lovers, walking by the river Rhine. The lady begged her suitor to pick a little pale blue flower, growing on the bank. In doing so, he fell into the water and was drowned; but, while sinking, he threw the flower to her, and cried: "Forget me not!" Thousands of women will never forget what Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription has done for them. It is prepared especially to cure those diseases from which they alone suffer, and often in silence, rather than consult a physician—as periodical pains, weak back, prolapsus, and all uterine trouble. Purely vegetable, and guaranteed to give satisfaction in every case, or money refunded.

FROM BROOKS.

The carpenter will soon have the belfry on our school building completed.

Chas. Shelley, of King postoffice, brought down a load of lumber for repairs on the warehouse, last week.

Geo. Massey finished cutting wheat Tuesday.

A large number of our citizens attended the quarterly meeting at North Howell, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Swander buried their infant child Sunday.

S. W. Jones is hauling in wheat, the first of the season.

There are many forms of nervous debility in men that yield to the use of Carter's Liver Pills. Those who are troubled with nervous weakness, night sweats, etc., should try them. Backache is almost immediately relieved by wearing one of Carter's Suspenders and Belts. Backache is almost immediately relieved by wearing one of Carter's Suspenders and Belts. Backache is almost immediately relieved by wearing one of Carter's Suspenders and Belts.

FROM MARION.

Russel, Gentry and Walker started their threshing machines last Saturday at John Gentry's, and threshed 50 acres of volunteer oats, which yielded 20 bu. per acre.

M. S. Norton has had his old barn that was in town removed and put up near his house. A. E. Cadwell and Mr. Lewiston did the job.

Ed. McCann was in town Monday afternoon and reported that Foreythe & Hunter's barn caught fire from sparks from their sawmill engine, Monday morning and was burned to the ground together with 6 tons of hay, their harness, and several other things. They only just had time to save their bones.

The Marion school board has employed Miss Mary Kelly to teach the fall and winter term of school beginning Sept. 18 and continuing five months. The report in last week's JOURNAL that J. M. Winslow had been employed to teach here was a mistake. He never applied for the school at Marion, but has gone east and has been chosen as principal of the Scottsville schools in Mitchell county, Kansas.

Rev. Wyatt occupied the pulpit in Friends' church last Sabbath at 11

o'clock, A. M. Rev. Scott preached in the evening.

Mr. Huddleston of Jefferson, has rented the Marion warehouse of Hadley, White & Co., and will put his son-in-law, Mr. Holt, in charge of the business here this year.

J. L. Farnham has his new house about completed. It is a very neat little house, and he has a nice picket fence in front, altogether adding much to the appearance of things in that part of town.

TUTT'S PILLS do not nauseate or gripe.

HOPS AND CROPS.

The Hungarian minister of agriculture has issued a statement showing that there will be a decrease of about 4,500,000 hundred weights in the wheat yield.

Farmers who can do so are advised to hold their crops. Matters cannot grow much worse than they are and may easily get better. In the meantime read the ONE CENT DAILY.

Portland Telegram: Offers are now being made of 15 to 18 cents on hops and it is expected that the price will go higher. Richard Jeffs, president of the Seattle Hopgrowers' Association, who has recently been in the city, says: "The outlook is excellent with us, and we expect to get 2 or 3 cents more on our hops. The crop is short in England and Germany, and that means that we will get several millions of foreign money yet."

The Mark Lane Express says: "The British wheat crop is now estimated at 7,000,000 quarters. This leaves 21,000,000 to be imported. Deducting stock left over from 1892 there will be needed 19,000,000 quarters. It isn't easy to see where this supply is to come from. It will take all the good crops of Russia, India, Southeastern Europe to fill British requirement. In the meantime foreign wheats are neglected. California is quoted at 29s 3d per quarter."

GOVERNMENT REPORT.

Fall wheat and oats harvest are turning out better than was expected. The warm weather of ten days ago caused the fruit to ripen, and now the apples, peaches and plums are coming into market. The codlin moth and hop louse have been developed under the influence of the warm weather, and spraying is being generally resorted to. The hops have been remarkably clean so far this year and many growers hoped to secure their crop without spraying; but for clean hops spraying will have to be practiced.

If you are dull and stupid you are bilious and need a tonic. Take Simmons Liver Regulator.

DOWN GO THE RATES!

The Union Pacific now leads with reduced rates to eastern points, and their through car arrangements, magnificently equipped Pullman and Tourist sleepers, free reclining chair car and fast time, make it the best time to travel. Two trains leave from Portland daily at 8:45 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. The rates are now within reach of all, and everybody should take advantage of them to visit the world's fair and their friends in the east. Send for rates and schedules of trains, and do not purchase tickets until after consulting Boise & Barker, agents, Salem, Or.

W. H. HIGLEBERT, Asst. Gen'l Pass. Agent, U. P., Portland, Or.

What do you Take

Medicine for? Because you are sick and want to get well, or because you wish to prevent illness. Then remember that Hood's Sarsaparilla cures all diseases caused by impure blood and debility of the system. It is not what its proprietors say but what Hood's Sarsaparilla does, that tells the story of its merit. Be sure to get Hood's, and only Hood's.

Purely vegetable—Hood's Pills—25 cents.

\$100 Reward, \$100.

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreadful disease that science has been able to cure to all its stages and that is catarrh. Hood's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure now known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hood's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution, and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers, that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address, F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, O. Sold by druggists, 75c.

DR. GUNN'S UNION SYRUP FOR COUGHS, COLDS AND CROUP.

GRANDMOTHER'S ADVICE

In raising a family of nine children, my only remedy for Croup and Cough was Gunn's Union Syrup. It is just as effective today as it was forty years ago. It is a purely vegetable preparation and never fails to cure. Sold everywhere. Large bottles 50 cents. Take no substitutes for it.

Sold by Baskett & Van Slype.



DE. L. L. CARTER.

Stricken Down with Heart Disease.

Dr. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind.

GENTLEMEN: I feel it my duty, as well as a pleasure, to publish, un solicited, to the world the benefit received from Dr. Miles' Restorative Pills. I was stricken down with Heart Disease and its complications, a rapid pulse varying from 50 to 140 beats per minute, a choking or burning sensation in the wind pipe, oppression in the chest, much pain in the region of the heart and below lower ribs, pain in the arms, shortness of breath, sleeplessness, weakness and mental debility. The arteries in my neck would throb violently, the throbbing of my heart could be heard across a large room and would shake my whole body. I was so nervous that I could not hold my hand steady. I have been under the treatment of several physicians, and have taken gallons of Patent Medicines without the least benefit. A friend recommended your remedies. She was cured by Dr. Miles' remedies. I have taken three bottles of your New Heart Cure and two bottles of your Nervine. My pulse is normal, I have no more violent throbbing of the heart, I sleep well, with a clear conscience, and I am able to do my work. I sincerely recommend every one with symptoms of Heart Disease to take Dr. Miles' Restorative Pills. I feel sure they will cure them. L. L. CARTER. Gypsum City, Kans.

SOLD ON A POSITIVE GUARANTEE.

TRY DR. MILES' PILLS, 50 DOSES 25 CTS.

Sold by D. J. Fry, druggist, Salem.

Baby cried, Mother sighed, Doctor prescribed: Castoria.

TODAY'S MARKETS.

Prices Current by Telegraph—Local and Portland Quotations.

SALEM, August 9, 4 p. m.—Office DAILY CAPITAL JOURNAL. Quotations for day and up to hour of going to press were as follows:

SALEM PRODUCE MARKET.

FRUIT.

Pears and beans—8 to 10 cents a gallon. Raspberries—black 41. Blackberries—wild 50cts. a gallon; tame 6 cts. a box. Peaches—70 to 80 cts. a basket.

BUTCHER STOCK.

Veals—dressed 41 cts. Hogs—dressed 61 to 61. Live cattle—2 to 21. Sheep—alive \$1.50 to \$2.00. Spring lambs—\$1.50 to \$2.00.

MILL PRICES.

Salem Milling Co. quotes: Flour in wholesale lots \$3.20. Retail \$3.60. Bran \$17 bulk, \$18 sacked. Shorts \$19 and \$20. Chop feed \$19 and \$20.

WHEAT.

62 cents. HAY AND GRAIN. Oats—40 to 45 cents. Hay—Baled, new \$8 to \$12; old \$10 to \$14. Wild in bulk, \$6 to \$8. Barley—No demand except for feed. 50 cents.

FARM PRODUCTS.

Apples—75c to \$1.00 a bushel. Wool—Best, 10c. Hops—Small sale, 151 to 17c. Eggs—Cash, 18 cents. Butter—Best dairy, 25; fancy creamery, 30. Cheese—12 to 15 cts. Farm smoked meats—Bacon 121; hams, 13; shoulders, 10. Potatoes—new, 50c. to 60c. Onions—12 to 20 cents. Beeswax—34c. Catraway seed, 18c. Aulse seed, 26c. Ginseng, \$1.40.

HIDES AND PELTS.

Green, 2 cts; dry, 4 cts; sheep pelts, 75 cts to \$1.25. No quotations on fur.

LIVE POULTRY.

Chickens—7 to 10 cts; broilers 10 to 12; ducks, 121; turkeys, slow sale, choice, 10 cts; geese slow.

PORTLAND QUOTATIONS.

Grain, Feed, etc. Flour—Standard, \$3.40; Walla Walla, \$3.40; Graham, \$3.00; superfine, \$2.50 per barrel. Oats—White, 45c per bushel; grey, 42c; rolled, in bags, \$6.25 to \$6.50; barrels, \$6.50 to \$6.75; cases, \$3.75. Hay—Best, \$15 to \$17 per ton; common, \$10 to \$13. Wool—valley, 10 to 12c. Millstuffs—Bran, \$17.00; shorts, \$21; ground barley, \$26 to \$24; chop feed, \$18 per ton; whole feed, barley, 80c to 85c per cental; middling, \$23 to \$25 per cental; brewing barley, 90c to 95c per cental; chicken wheat, \$1.20 to \$1.24 per cental. Hops—10 to 18c.

DAIRY PRODUCTS.

Butter—Oregon fancy creamery, 221 to 25c; fancy dairy, 171 to 20c; fair to good, 151 to 16c; common, 12c per pound; California, 35c to 44c per roll. Cheese—Oregon, @ 121; Eastern twine, 16c; Young American, 18c per pound; California, 15c. Eggs—Oregon, 18c per dozen. Poultry—Chickens, old, \$5.50; broilers, large, \$2.00 to \$3.00; ducks, old, \$4.50 to 6.00; young, \$2.50 to 4.00; geese, \$3.00 to 4.00; turkeys, live, 12c; dressed, 15c per lb. SAN FRANCISCO MARKET.

Wool: Oregon Eastern choice, 12c to 15c; do inferior, 9c to 11c; do valley, 14c to 16c. Hops—14 to 18c. Potatoes—New Early Rose, 50c to 80c; 50c to 60c per cental. Onions—75c to 85c per cental for red, and \$1.00 to 1.20 for all varieties. Barley—Feed, 50c to \$1.10 per cental for good quality and \$31c for choice; brewing, 90c to 1.00 per cental. Oats—Milling, \$1.45 to \$1.55; fancy feed, \$1.45 to \$1.55; good to choice, \$1.35 to \$1.45; common to fair, \$1.10 to \$1.25; grey \$1.10 to \$1.45; black, \$1.10 to \$1.20 per cental.

The South American Equivalent of Colonel.

"You may call the average South or Central American of the higher classes 'doctor' with as much certainty of making the title fit as 'colonel' to a Kentuckian," said Amos F. Anderson of Boston.

"Americans have undoubtedly noticed that most of the prominent men who have visited here voluntarily or in exile have the prefix 'Dr.' before their names. Also, that many of the presidents of these republics are apparently physicians, for instance Dr. Nunez, president of Colombia. But they are not all physicians. Lawyers in these countries graduate with the degree that entitles this prefix, and if our own Chauncey Depew should visit there he would be considered a lawyer. Many go through college just for this honor, having no intention to practice law or medicine.

"The standard of education is higher than we suppose and the collegiate courses much more rigorous. In theology the student spends four years in college, medicine five years and law seven years or double the time required here to graduate.

Again, while a physician may pass an examination to practice in a department or district in a republic, he must pass a higher examination to practice in the entire country. Practitioners coming from this or other countries must also pass an examination before being admitted to practice, and interstate or foreign diplomas are not recognized as here."

Washington Star.

A South American City.

The old town of Asuncion presents a half oriental, half medieval appearance, its few splendid palaces, which belong to the late dictators and their families and favorites, sandwiched among huts of mud and cane, with bark roofs and one window apiece. Palms, bananas, passion flowers and other tropical plants and blooms abound, but you meet few people, and those are mostly women. The grassy streets have a sad, deserted look, constantly reminding one that the sons and husbands and lovers and brothers perished on the battlefields or died of starvation in hiding or rotting in prison, as thousands did who were accused or were tortured and murdered by the three tyrants who ruled and ruined the country.

Here women do the work that in other parts of the world is monopolized by the stronger sex, such as cleaning the streets, loading the ships, driving the ox carts, cultivating the fields, carrying on the markets, etc., and it is said that during the long, hard war they made the best and bravest soldiers. Naturally where men are in the proportion of one to seven they are at a higher premium than elsewhere, and in Paraguay they are figuratively kept in cotton wool by their admiring female relatives.—Fannie B. Ward's Letter.

Work of an Indignant Small Boy.

The other day a young girl in one of the downtown stores invited a few of the girls to her home. It was to be a girls' party, and the young men were not in it. Exception was made, however, in favor of the little brother. But the youthful scion of the family was indignant. He didn't see any fun in a crowd of girls and managed to play a game on them. The following morning the girls were horrified at seeing a paragraph in one of the daily papers. He sent a notice to every editor in town to the effect that "an old maid convention" was held at their home (giving his sister's name and address in full) to promote good fellowship and boycott all male friends. He invented a board of officers for the occasion, in which every one present figured, and described the entertainment as including whistling solos and high kicking. The old maids are still in their teens, and as for high kicking, they are perfectly shocked at the idea.—Boston Globe.

Zoological Nomenclature.

The buffalo in the United States is a bison; the partridge of Michigan and pheasant of Pennsylvania and other states is a ruffed grouse; the rabbit, so plentiful in the market at times, is a hare. Both species of grouse, the ruffed and the pinnated, are called pheasant, partridge and patridge, and the pinnated grouse is universally referred to as the prairie chicken. Prairie chicken is not a bad name for the pinnated grouse, for it is original and does not confound it with other birds, but it is not right to use the names partridge and pheasant when referring to our grouse, for these are the correct names of European specimens.—Gameland.

Raising Chestnuts For Food.

At the suggestion of the national authorities, who believe that chestnuts can be profitably raised as an article of food, several farmers of Berks county have engaged extensively in the cultivation of the fruit. One farmer has 30 acres in almost bearing condition, and he believes they will become as popular in a few years as an article of diet as either wheat or corn.—Philadelphia Times.

What He Wanted.

The Wife—Be careful, sir. I'm losing my temper.

The Husband—For heaven's sake, go ahead and lose it and don't try to find it again.—Truth.

ARE YOU MARRIED?



It is the small annoyances, like a lost collar button, that fret and worry. Sour milk over night; no milkman in the morning; no cream for the coffee; no milk for the baby. The

GAIL BORDEN EAGLE BRAND

Condensed Milk is always ready for use. Use it for tea, coffee and chocolate; for ice cream, summer drinks and general cooking purposes.

Your Grocer and Druggist sell it.

This Country is full of fat, healthy babies raised on the Eagle brand.

THE NEW

WILLAMETTE STABLES

Completed and ready to wait on customers. Horses boarded by day or week at reasonable prices. We keep a full line of Trunks, Drays and Express to meet all demands. Also keep the finest Stallions in this county, for service. Barn and residence 2 block south of postoffice. RYAN & CO.

CLEAN.

If you would be clean and have your clothes done up in the neatest and dressiest manner, take them to the

SALEM STEAM LAUNDRY

where all work is done by white labor and in the most prompt manner. COLONEL J. OLMSTED, Liberty Street.

GRAND CLEARANCE SALE!

From now until further notice we will sell our entire stock of goods

AT COST

Consisting of men and boy's clothing, hats, caps, underwear, etc. Are all marked down.

ALL NEW GOODS.

We have no old shelf-worn stock and make this extraordinary inducement to our patrons

FOR CASH.

We must reduce our stock of goods and such bargains were never before offered. Come in and examine our large and selected stock. We will please you in quality of goods and price.

S'FOW COMMENCES TODAY. ADMISSION FREE.

GEO. W. JOHNSON & SON, The Clothiers.

NO. 257 COMMERCIAL STREET.

Wood taken in exchange for clothing.

OREGON STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

MONMOUTH, OREGON.

The leading Normal School of the Northwest. Strong Professional and Academic Courses, and well organized Model School for Practical Training of Teachers.

Normal, Advanced Normal, Business, Music, and Art Departments, Beautiful and healthful location—Light Expense—No Saloons.

The Normal has enjoyed a steady growth during the past year, reaching an enrollment of over 400, the largest in its history. New members have been added to the faculty, new apparatus supplied, and the course of study revised and strengthened. The graduates are in demand to fill good positions.

THE DIPLOMA ENTITLES THE HOLDER to teach in any county in the State without further examinations.

TERMS AND EXPENSES. Tuition, Normal, \$5.00 per term of ten weeks; Sub-Normal \$5.00 per